

# Narrative Writing

## What is a narrative?

Narratives tell stories. They are written to entertain and to share experiences with a reader. Narratives can be written in many genres, such as novels, short stories, poems, diaries, and even biographies.

## What is the structure of a narrative?

### Orientation

This gives the reader an idea of what the text will be about.

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

### Complication

This gives the reader an idea of what the text will be about.

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

# Narrative Writing

## What is a narrative?

Narratives tell stories. They are written to entertain and to share experiences with a reader. Narratives can be written in many genres, such as novels, short stories, poems, diaries, and even biographies.

## What is the structure of a narrative?

### Orientation

This gives the reader an idea of what the text will be about.

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

### Complication

This gives the reader an idea of what the text will be about.

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

### Series of Events

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

### Resolution

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

### Code

1. The main character and sometimes other characters are introduced.
2. The setting, place and time is introduced.

ink saving Eco

# Year 5 Narrative Writing Example

**Clifford Lane**



**Year 5 Narrative Writing Example:**

Ignite the flame of optimism with Get Inspired by is motivational masterpiece, Find Positivity in **Year 5 Narrative Writing Example** . In a downloadable PDF format ( \*), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

[https://sharkcoupons.com/results/publication/fetch.php/Guide\\_To\\_Criminal\\_Law\\_For\\_Texas.pdf](https://sharkcoupons.com/results/publication/fetch.php/Guide_To_Criminal_Law_For_Texas.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Year 5 Narrative Writing Example**

1. Understanding the eBook Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example User Reviews and Ratings
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Free and Paid eBooks
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Public Domain eBooks
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example eBook Subscription Services
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Year 5 Narrative Writing Example eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Compatibility with Devices
  - Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Interactive Elements Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  8. Staying Engaged with Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Setting Reading Goals Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Year 5 Narrative Writing Example
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Year 5 Narrative Writing Example has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Year 5 Narrative Writing Example has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Year 5 Narrative Writing Example provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Year 5 Narrative Writing Example has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Year 5 Narrative Writing Example. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Year 5 Narrative Writing Example. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Year 5 Narrative Writing Example, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Year 5 Narrative Writing Example has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

## FAQs About Year 5 Narrative Writing Example Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Year 5 Narrative Writing Example is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Year 5 Narrative Writing Example in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Year 5 Narrative Writing Example. Where to download Year 5 Narrative Writing Example online for free? Are you looking for Year 5 Narrative Writing Example PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

## Find Year 5 Narrative Writing Example :

[guide to criminal law for texas](#)

[guide to microsoft excel for business and management](#)

[grundzuge einer pollenanalytischen glied](#)

[guide to japanese art](#)

[guardian entre el centeno](#)

**guide to ecg analysis**

[guide to dallas private schools](#)

[guide dobiere droit term stted 2000](#)

**guia para el cuidado de su hijo spanish**

[guide to programming in applesoft](#)

**guide to california and the mines**

[guide for giving](#)

[grundzuge der tensorrechnung in ana volume 1](#)

guerrilla warrior  
**guardians key**

**Year 5 Narrative Writing Example :**

*results for the bean trees quizzes tpt* - Mar 16 2023

web this is a bundle containing three quizzes covering chapters 1 4 5 10 11 17 of the bean trees by barbara kingsolver questions include 2 part multiple choice part a part b traditional multiple choice written response questions that requires students to cite evidence from the text and venn diagram questions

**beantreesstudyguideanswersstudentcopy download only** - Dec 01 2021

web poisonwood bible and the bean trees and recipient of numerous literary awards including the national humanities medal the dayton literary peace prize and the orange prize returns with a story about two families in two centuries navigating what seems to be the end of the world as they know it with history as

**the bean trees study guide gradesaver** - Aug 21 2023

web study guide for the bean trees the bean trees study guide contains a biography of barbara kingsolver quiz questions major themes characters and a full summary and analysis about the bean trees the bean trees summary character list themes chapters 1 3 summary and analysis read the study guide for the bean trees

the bean trees summary gradesaver - Jan 14 2023

web the bean trees takes place in rural pittman county kentucky during the 1980s its narrator taylor greer begins the story with anecdotes concerning her childhood and later her teenage years as a child she remembers watching a tractor tire blow up and send newt hardbine s father flying over the top of the standard oil sign and has always been afraid

**epub bean trees study guide answers student copy** - Jan 02 2022

web oct 29 2023 tune in to inside the nba during who he play for study guide for 2023 24 season bean trees study guide answers student copy identify your trees quickly and easily using this interactive key they work as a series of question and answer steps leading to an identity or name select the statement that best describes the

**bean trees study guide student copy answers pdf download** - Nov 12 2022

web jun 21 2019 bean trees study guide student copy answers github gist instantly share code notes and snippets

**the bean trees study questions camilla s english page** - Jun 19 2023

web chapter 10 the bean trees 1 what do you think the birds in roosevelt park symbolize what is the thematic significance of the flower trees transformation into bean trees how is the cross in mattie s living room thematically significant 2 what theme s does the revelation about edna s blindness relate to

*bean trees study guide answers student copy stephen j* - Jun 07 2022

web it is not in this area the costs its virtually what you dependence currently this bean trees study guide answers student copy as one of the most vigorous sellers here will entirely be in the course of the best options to review trust exercise susan choi 2019 04 09

**the bean trees study guide literature guide litcharts** - Sep 22 2023

web the best study guide to the bean trees on the planet from the creators of sparknotes get the summaries analysis and quotes you need

*bean trees study guide answers teacher copy pdf 2023* - Feb 03 2022

web it looks like to engage their students in meaningful science experiences using narratives about science teaching and learning in real world classrooms this text demonstrates learning important

**read online bean trees study guide answers teacher copy** - Jul 08 2022

web read online bean trees study guide answers teacher copy free download pdf summary and analysis of the hidden life of trees what they feel how they communicate discoveries from a secret world a study

the bean trees questions to guide student reading us - Feb 15 2023

web i usually give each student a copy of the questions when we begin the novel and then use as homework classwork etc their answers can be used later by them as a revision guide to the novel there are 316 questions in total

**free bean trees study guide answers student copy pdf pdf** - Sep 10 2022

web kindly say the bean trees study guide answers student copy pdf pdf is universally compatible with any devices to read mosby s comprehensive review of radiography e book william j callaway 2016 07 05 prepare for success on the arrt certification exam mosby s comprehensive review of radiography the

*bean trees study guide answers teacher copy read only* - Apr 05 2022

web 2013 03 05 1 6 bean trees study guide answers teacher copy bean trees study guide answers teacher copy read only teacher s copy with answers know your numbers text and problems not just added as an afterthought the resources in the teacher guide will help students master and apply the skills learned in the student textbook what

**the bean trees questions and answers q a gradesaver** - Jul 20 2023

web mar 14 2023 ask and answer questions about the novel or view study guides literature essays and more join the discussion about the bean trees best summary pdf themes and quotes

**bean trees study guide student copy** - Oct 11 2022

web bean trees study guide student copy bean trees study guide student copy nexus galaxy guide quick reference engine kia sephia 2000 vacuum central kenmore s107 manual and sample sat answers questions worksheet identification diagram

**bean trees study guide answers student copy** - Mar 04 2022

web oct 30 2023 family feud answers main page welcome to gmca updates galt mile teach the children well math the international man s glossary a z something about loot co za sitemap exodus sermons precept austin environment news amp features the telegraph charlotte mason homeschool series answers a place to go for all the

**bean trees study guide answers student copy doc file** - Aug 09 2022

web study guide covers everything likely to be on the cdl test lots of practice test questions are included miss one and want to know why there are detailed answer explanations to help you avoid missing the same question a second time are you a bad test taker use your time wisely with the latest test taking strategies

**bean trees study guide answers student copy test2 rmets org** - May 06 2022

web bean trees study guide answers student copy comfort of an e reader and or if audiobooks are your cup of tea we can help one new round up 5 answers daria blinova academia edu june 24th 2018 connect to download get pdf new round up 5 answers crossword clues starting with n june 23rd 2018 all crossword clues in our system

[the bean trees advanced placement teaching unit sample pdf](#) - May 18 2023

web the bean trees student copy study guide chapter eleven dream angels 1 what is the primary function of this chapter in terms of character point to specific textual examples in support of your answer 2 analyze lou ann s reasons for wanting to go to angel and her reasons for wanting to stay what does each suggest about her

*the bean trees discussion questions study com* - Dec 13 2022

web the bean trees is a novel by barbara kingsolver about a single woman who inadvertently becomes the adoptive parent of a cherokee child this asset contains classroom discussion questions about

[the bean trees full book quiz quick quiz sparknotes](#) - Apr 17 2023

web barbara kingsolver study guide summary summary analysis chapter one the one to get away chapters two three chapter four tug fork water chapters five six chapter seven how they eat in heaven

*the bean trees study guide sparknotes* - Oct 23 2023

web quick quizzes essays further study buy now the bean trees is a novel by barbara kingsolver that was first published in 1988 explore a plot summary important quotes and an in depth analysis of taylor greer summary read our full plot summary and analysis of the bean trees chapter by chapter break downs and more summary analysis

*woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren hardcover abebooks* - Mar 29 2022

web woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren by brandis katja at abebooks co uk isbn 10 3401603809 isbn 13 9783401603803 arena verlag gmbh 2018 hardcover

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren kindle edition amazon de** - Jun 12 2023

web feindliche spuren kindle edition by katja brandis autor claudia carls illustrator format kindle edition 4 8 4 8 out of 5 stars 1 487 ratings

[feindliche spuren woodwalkers 5 by katja brandis goodreads](#) - Dec 06 2022

web feindliche spuren von katja brandis hörbuch download unerhört günstig unser hörbuch abo für neukund innen ab jetzt nur 7 95 pro monat woodwalkers 5

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren hardcover 21 july 2020** - Apr 29 2022

web abebooks com woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren 9783401606101 by brandis katja and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great

[woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren gekürzte lesung](#) - Sep 22 2021

*amazon co uk customer reviews woodwalkers 5 feindliche* - Aug 02 2022

web jun 8 2018 zurück an der clearwater high wartet ein neues abenteuer auf carag das berufspraktikum vor den abschlussprüfungen steht an und der pumajunge schließt sich

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren brandis katja abebooks** - Feb 25 2022

web woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren brandis katja amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon de** - May 11 2023

web jul 1 2020 nach ihren fantasy trilogien kampf um daresh und feuerblüte als e books erhältlich erschien von ihr unter dem pseudonym siri lindberg der high fantasy

[woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren thalia](#) - Nov 05 2022

web jul 21 2020 woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren brandis katja on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren

[woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren kindle ausgabe](#) - Feb 08 2023

web woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren kindle ausgabe zurück an der clearwater high wartet ein neues abenteuer auf carag das berufspraktikum vor den

[woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon com au](#) - Dec 26 2021

web aug 20 2023 now is woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition below faerie lord herbie brennan 2011 07 01 two years after leaving the faerie realm henry

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon de** - Aug 14 2023

web woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren brandis katja carls claudia isbn 9783401603803 kostenloser versand für alle bücher

mit versand und verkauf duch

*woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon com tr* - Jan 27 2022

web select the department you want to search in

*woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon com* - Sep 03 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition at amazon com  
read honest and unbiased product reviews from our

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren hörbuch download weltbild** - May 31 2022

web jul 21 2020 buy woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren by brandis katja carls claudia isbn 9783401606101 from amazon s  
book store everyday low prices and free

*woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren overdrive* - Jul 01 2022

web produktinformationen zu woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren hörbuch download zurück an der clearwater high wartet ein  
neues abenteuer auf carag das

woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition copy - Nov 24 2021

web jun 21 2023 woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition by katja brandis it is wholly simple then presently we  
extend the associate to buy and create bargains to

**editions of feindliche spuren by katja brandis goodreads** - Apr 10 2023

web editions for feindliche spuren 340185237x kindle edition published in 2018 3401603809 hardcover published in 2018  
9179852688 hardcover published home

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon de** - Mar 09 2023

web woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren brandis katja carls claudia amazon de books

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren amazon com** - Oct 04 2022

web jun 8 2018 katja brandis woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren hardcover june 8 2018 german edition by katja brandis  
author 4 8 1 394 ratings book 5 of 9

**woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition** - Jan 07 2023

web feindliche spuren book read 19 reviews from the world s largest community for readers

woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition by katja - Oct 24 2021

web woodwalkers 5 meine meinung was mir gefallen hat 1 die schüler aus costa rica haben die clearwater high besucht 2  
carags liebesleben die beziehung mit tikaani 3

*woodwalkers 5 feindliche spuren german edition kindle* - Jul 13 2023

web jun 8 2018 feindliche spuren german edition kindle edition by brandis katja carls claudia download it once and read it

on your kindle device pc phones or

**mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook** - May 13 2023

web jan 7 2020 in the mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook you ll learn the basics of cooking for a mediterranean diet and explore a variety of flavors from italy greece

healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook - Feb 27 2022

web nov 3 2023 step into the heart of comfort food with our definitive american crock pot cookbook savor the slow cooked splendor an american crock pot odyssey this

**healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook** - Mar 31 2022

web mar 14 2019 this book is written to help you improve your health and lose weight the mediterranean diet is one of the most attractive and popular diets in the world fill your

**7 mediterranean crockpot recipes mediterranean living** - May 01 2022

web jan 25 2020 1 slow cooker salmon with lemon and parsnips salmon is high in anti inflammatory omega 3 fatty acids image credit livestrong com arthur bovino this

**mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 100 healthy recipes** - Feb 10 2023

web mar 1 2014 enjoy classic mediterranean cookbook recipes straight from your slow cooker with the mediterranean slow cooker cookbook this delectable

**mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook** - Oct 18 2023

web mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook with the best mediterranean recipes for beginners healthy and easy 7 days mediterranean diet

*11 easy mediterranean diet slow cooker dinners* - Apr 12 2023

web in the mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook you ll learn the basics of cooking for a mediterranean diet and explore a variety of flavors from italy greece morocco and

*best slow cooker recipes for the mediterranean diet* - Aug 16 2023

web jan 21 2020 in the mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook you ll learn the basics of cooking for a mediterranean diet and explore a variety of flavors from italy greece

**healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook** - Jul 03 2022

web feb 27 2021 healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook mediterranean diet crock pot recipes for living and eating well walker helena on amazon com

*mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet coo* - Dec 08 2022

web oct 13 2021 mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 300 day for busy or lazy food lovers who want to save time cook

food slowly and reduce their extra body

*21 healthy mediterranean slow cooker recipes taste of home* - Jun 02 2022

web buy healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook mediterranean diet crock pot recipes for living and eating well by walker helena isbn 9798714356063 from

**amazon com mediterranean diet slow cooker book** - Sep 17 2023

web mar 14 2019 mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook with the best mediterranean recipes for beginners healthy and easy 7 days mediterranean

*our top 10 mediterranean diet recipes to make in your slow* - Oct 06 2022

web easy low carb slow cooker recipes best healthy low carb crock pot recipe cookbook for your perfect everyday diet low carb chicken soup ribs pork chops beef and low

**mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 300 day for busy or** - Sep 05 2022

web aug 4 2020 home recipes cuisines mediterranean 21 healthy mediterranean diet recipes for your slow cooker

*mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 100 healthy recipes* - Jan 09 2023

web mar 4 2020 1 slow cooker minestrone this recipe comes with a smart trick for making a thicker heartier minestrone once cooked put an immersion blender in the slow cooker

**amazon com easy american crock pot cookbook for beginners** - Nov 26 2021

**mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook** - Dec 28 2021

*mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 100 healthy* - Jul 15 2023

web mar 14 2019 mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook with the best mediterranean recipes for beginners healthy and easy 7 days mediterranean

**the mediterranean slow cooker cookbook a mediterranean** - Nov 07 2022

web dec 19 2017 best of all these 19 easy mediterranean slow cooker crock pot recipes are the totally low maintenance way to stick to your new eating plan the mediterranean

**healthy mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook** - Oct 26 2021

*mediterranean diet slow cooker cookbook 2020 crock pot diet* - Mar 11 2023

web mar 13 2019 mediterranean diet slow cooker book crock pot diet cookbook with the best mediterranean recipes for beginners

*healthy slow cooker recipes for the mediterranean diet livestrong* - Jan 29 2022

web feb 27 2021 12 99 1 used from 15 57 1 new from 12 99 do you want to become healthier slimmer and energized this book is written to help you improve your health

*10 mediterranean diet slow cooker recipes eatingwell* - Jun 14 2023

web aug 11 2020 by making mediterranean cookbook recipes in your slow cooker you will not only save time in the kitchen but you will also create savory and wholesome meals fit

**19 mediterranean diet slow cooker recipes you can make in** - Aug 04 2022

web sep 27 2022 do you have a crockpot or slow cooker these 7 mediterranean crockpot recipes are great for busy people who want a delicious homemade meal after