

Hamlet

Act 1, Scene 1

The guards Bernardo, Francisco, Horatio, and Marcellus encounter a ghost that looks like the old King Hamlet. The ghost does not speak to them. They decide to tell young Hamlet about it.

They also mention Fortinbras of Norway who was killed by old Hamlet in a fight. King Hamlet, therefore, gained all of Fortinbras' lands.

Act 1, Scene 2

Claudius, the new king and the old king's brother, points out that his wife used to be his sister-in-law. He tries to tell Hamlet to mourn his father no more. However, King Hamlet has only been dead for two months, and his wife is already married to his brother. This incestuous relationship makes Hamlet sad and furious.

Hamlet is told about the ghost. He decides to join the guards and see for himself.

Act 1, Scene 3

Ophelia is warned by Laertes, her brother, and Polonius, her father, about Hamlet. They tell her that Hamlet might not be able or willing to choose her as his wife when he becomes king.

Ophelia tells her father that Hamlet has told her he loves her. Polonius tells Ophelia to stay away from Hamlet.

Act 1, Scene 4 and 5

Hamlet goes to talk to his father's ghost. The ghost tells him that he was murdered by his brother Claudius (who is now the king) while he was sleeping in the orchard. Claudius "stole,/With juice of cursed hebenon in a vial,/ And in the porches of my ears did pour/ The leperous distilment" (l. 61-64).

The ghost asks Hamlet to get revenge.

Hamlet Notes

M Woodhall



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